令和 6 年度　入学者選抜試験問題

英　　語 ⎡100 点⎤
⎣50 分⎦

実施日：令和 6 年 1 月 11 日（木）

※　下記の〈注意事項〉をよく読み，監督者の指示があるまで開かないこと。

〈注意事項〉

— 開始前 —

1．試験時間は 9：10〜10：00 の 50 分であり，途中退室は認めない。
2．監督者の〈開始〉の指示があるまで，この問題冊子の中を開かないこと。
3．解答用紙には，解答欄のほかに，**受験番号・氏名の記入欄**があるので，下記を参照し**記入・マークする**こと。
   ●**受験番号欄**　　上段に受験番号を記入し，さらにその下のマーク欄にマークすること。
   ●**氏名欄**　　　　氏名・フリガナを記入すること。
4．解答用紙に**汚れ**がある場合には，挙手で**監督者に知らせる**こと。

— 開始後 —

1．この問題冊子は **17 ページ**である。確認してページの**落丁・乱丁・印刷不鮮明等**がある場合は，挙手で**監督者に知らせる**こと。
2．解答は，すべて解答用紙の所定の欄への**マークによって行う**こと。
   例えば　│　40　│　と表示のある問いに対して③と解答する場合は，次の（例）のように解答番号 40 の解答欄の③にマークする。

（例）

解答番号	解 答 欄			
	1	2	3	4
40	①	②	●	④

3．**マーク**は HB，2B，B の鉛筆で行い，所定欄以外にはマークしたり，記入したりしないこと。
4．**解答用紙は汚したり折り曲げたりしない**ように特に注意すること。
5．訂正は，消しゴムであとが残らないように**完全に消し，かすが残らないよう**にすること。
6．**質問等**がある場合は，挙手で**監督者に知らせる**こと。ただし，問題に関する質問は受け付けない。

（問題は次のページから始まる）

英　語

第 1 問　次の英文（問 1～問 10）の空欄 ┃ 1 ┃～┃ 10 ┃ に入る最も適切なものを，それぞれの下の ①～④ の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

問 1　They are watching the movie with their eyes ┃ 1 ┃.
　① are shining　　　　　　② to shine
　③ are shone　　　　　　　④ shining

問 2　If I were you, I ┃ 2 ┃ more auditions last year.
　① took　　　　　　　　　② would have taken
　③ take　　　　　　　　　④ have taken

問 3　The queen ordered that the prince ┃ 3 ┃ to the castle immediately.
　① come　　　　　　　　　② may come
　③ had come　　　　　　　④ to come

問 4　I won't let him know it ┃ 4 ┃ you want me to.
　① or　　　　　　　　　　② and
　③ unless　　　　　　　　④ when

問 5　The storm yesterday forced him ┃ 5 ┃ overnight at the airport.
　① stay　　　　　　　　　② stayed
　③ stays　　　　　　　　　④ to stay

問 6　Who do you think ┃ 6 ┃ with?
　① for Tom to live　　　　② Tom lives
　③ does Tom live　　　　　④ lives Tom

—2—

問7　I'll finish my work 　7　 home.
　① by the time he comes 　　　② until he comes
　③ by the time he will come 　　④ by when he will come

問8　　8　 the books she reads, she must be studying law.
　① We judge 　　　　　　　② Judgment
　③ Judging from 　　　　　④ Judged by

問9　I 　9　 in the river when I was young.
　① was used to swim 　　　② used to swim
　③ was swimming 　　　　　④ used to swimming

問10　My parents are going to move to a small town by the seaside 　10　
　they visited last summer.
　① to which 　　　　　　　② and that
　③ if 　　　　　　　　　　④ which

第２問　次の日本文(問１～問５)に合うように，それぞれ下のア～オの語を並べ替えた時，２番目と４番目にくる語句の組合せとして最も適切なものを選びなさい。ただし，文頭に来る語も小文字で示してある。

問１　あなたにはフェイクニュースを安易に信じたりしないだけの分別はある。

ア believe　　イ not　　ウ smart　　エ to　　オ enough

You are ＿＿＿ ☐ ＿＿＿ ☐ ＿＿＿ fake news easily.

	２番目	４番目
①	オ	エ
②	イ	ウ
③	ウ	イ
④	ア	ウ

問２　彼は以前その財布を盗まれたことがある。

ア wallet　　イ has　　ウ stolen　　エ had　　オ the

He ＿＿＿ ☐ ＿＿＿ ☐ ＿＿＿ before.

	２番目	４番目
①	ア	エ
②	ウ	オ
③	エ	ア
④	オ	イ

問3　相撲の力士たちは髪の毛をきれいに結い上げて取り組みに臨む。

　　　ア up　　イ tied　　ウ their　　エ hair　　オ with

Sumo wrestlers prepare for a match ＿＿＿ ☐ ＿＿＿ ☐ ＿＿＿ neatly.

	2番目	4番目
①	ウ	イ
②	オ	エ
③	エ	オ
④	イ	ア

問4　経験をすればするほど，あなたは自分により自信を持てるだろう。

　　　ア more　　イ the　　ウ experience　　エ have　　オ you

＿＿＿ ☐ ＿＿＿ ☐ ＿＿＿ , the more confident you will be in yourself.

	2番目	4番目
①	イ	エ
②	ア	オ
③	ウ	イ
④	オ	ウ

問5　明日の天気はどんな感じだろう？ビーチに行く予定なんだ。

　　　ア the weather　　イ what　　ウ be　　エ like　　オ will

_____ ☐ _____ ☐ _____ tomorrow? I'm planning on going to the beach.

	2番目	4番目
①	ア	エ
②	ウ	イ
③	エ	ア
④	オ	ウ

（問題は次のページに続く）

第３問　次の問い（問１〜問６）の会話の　16　〜　21　に入る最も適切なものを，それぞれ下の①〜④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

問１

A : I hear you will be transferred from our school to the school in Nagano. Is that true?

B : Yes, it is. I feel depressed.

A : 　16

B : How will I be liked by the classmates in Nagano?

A : You should often laugh.

B : Certainly, those who often laugh are loved.

A : Laughter makes personal relationships strong.

B : I will try to do so. Thank you.

　① Do you know what I mean?
　② You must do well in Nagano.
　③ You had better write to our classmates from Nagano.
　④ You ought to wait for letters from our classmates.

問２

A : Why do you want to enter this school?

B : To be taught science by Mr. Okuda.

A : Do you know him well?

B : Sure.

A : Tell me the things you think about him, please.

B : 　17

A : When did you know it?

B : I knew it when I read his paper on wild animals. It was two years ago.

　① I think you are kind to old people.
　② He discovered the way to keep two kinds of wild animals from dying out last year.
　③ It is necessary for wild animals to develop science.
　④ I respect him because of his unique viewpoint on science.

問3

 A：Hi, Kumi. How are you?

 B：Hi, Tom. I'm OK, and you?

 A：Great. I'm studying about Japan now because I want to make Japanese friends. 18

 B：Why not? What do you want to know about Japan?

 A：I would like to know how long Japan has had trains. I heard some of my classmates like trains.

 B：Since 1872. It's the Meiji Era.

 A：Thank you.

  ① Can you help me with my studying?

  ② I don't want to know about Japan.

  ③ I don't know what to study.

  ④ I have not studied Japanese history.

問4

 A：Guess what? Finally I've got tickets for that famous live comedy show.

 B：Lucky you! I have tried many times to get one, but have never made it. I wonder if I had better give it up now. Nothing seems to be going well lately.

 A：Don't be so sad. Why don't you go to the show with me? I took two tickets.

 B：Really? 19 How much is it? I'll pay for it tomorrow.

 A：No, you don't need to. Let me present it to you. I want to see the show with you and share the wonderful time full of fun.

 B：How kind of you! Thank you so much.

 A：They say laugh and grow fat. Everything will be getting better from now on.

  ① I don't want to go.

  ② I could go if you had tickets.

  ③ I am glad I asked you to get them.

  ④ I'm sure to go.

問5

A：Why are all of them using an umbrella?

B：It's not surprising that ☐20☐

A：I can understand that everyone uses an umbrella when it rains hard. It, however, isn't raining heavily now. Many of my country don't use it in weather like this.

B：Really? Most of Japanese don't walk outside without using it in such weather.

A：I didn't know that many of Japanese avoid getting wet as much as possible.

B：I didn't know there is a country where people are *oblivious of slight rain, either.

*oblivious：気にしない

① they do so because we have hard rain.
② we have hard rain.
③ they do so because we have slight rain.
④ we have slight rain.

問6

A：Do you know how many colors a rainbow has?

B：I know. It has seven colors.

A：☐21☐ Certainly, it has seven colors in Japan. But the number of colors of a rainbow isn't seven in America.

B：Is a rainbow in America different from one in Japan?

A：No, it isn't. The two rainbows are the same things. The way to recognize rainbows depends on each culture. People in America regard the number of colors a rainbow has as six.

B：That's interesting.

A：I think so, too.

① You are correct and incorrect.
② I don't know it.
③ You should tell it to many people.
④ You are quite wrong.

（問題は次のページに続く）

第4問　次の英文を読んで，後の問い（問1〜問4）に答えなさい。　22 〜 35

　　Yudai Kaneda tested the artificial intelligence ChatGPT to see how it would
*fare on this year's national licensing exam for doctors held in February. To the
*aspiring doctor's surprise, the AI chatbot with advanced conversational
capabilities, which anyone can use for 　22　, correctly answered 55 percent of
the questions. (1)That is (ア)short of a passing grade on Japan's National
Examination for Medical Practitioners but is 　23　 than his own score. "In the
future, we might be able to casually ask an AI about the exam's questions," said
Kaneda, a fifth-year student at Hokkaido University's medical department.
"Our way of studying medicine could change."

　　ChatGPT was developed by *the U.S. startup OpenAI. Even though the
*chatbot isn't trained in specific areas, the media reported in the United States
that the chatbot passed a licensing exam to become a doctor and also an MBA
exam. It is hoped that a *conversational agent such as ChatGPT will help
doctors on the front lines *diagnose 　24　 in the future.

　　Kaneda and his fellow researchers tested ChatGPT with questions from the
national exam to find out how the chatbot would fare in the Japanese language.
The exam is a national licensing test for doctors, which generally requires
test-takers to be at least sixth-year medical students at a university. It is
required to have 　25　 a university's medical program to take the exam and
Japanese universities offer six-year programs. Exam takers can take the
question sheets home after the test. In addition, *the health ministry (イ)posts
the exam's questions on its website after the test day every year.

　　Kaneda manually inputted all 400 questions and answer choices from the
February exam into ChatGPT. He could do so 　26　 a student who is senior to
him took the test and brought home the question sheets. Then he scored the
answers given by ChatGPT by (ウ)referring to the sample answers that were
published by a *prep school specialized in the medical licensing examination. He
published a paper on the results as a *preprint on a website on March 10.

　　One of the questions in the February exam asked, "A 62-year-old woman came
to a hospital saying her main *symptoms are a *rash and a fever." "What is the
most probable *diagnosis? Say the reason as well. Choose from the following:
a) *fixed drug eruption ..." To this question, ChatGPT answered, "The most
probable diagnosis is *drug-induced hypersensitivity syndrome. In this case,

these symptoms were caused by taking general-purpose cold medicine …"
ChatGPT gave reasons for its responses, in addition to choosing its answer from
the multiple options offered. However, the reason given by ChatGPT included
obviously incorrect information in some cases although (2)it looks *credible at
first glance.

<div align="right">
2023 年 4 月 20 日【AJW（英字新聞)】掲載
「AI ChatGPT chalks up a 55% score on national exam for doctors」
承認番号(24-0370)
</div>

（注）　*fare：機能する　　*aspiring doctor：医師志望者

*the U.S. startup OpenAI：アメリカの新興企業のオープン AI

*chatbot：チャットボット　　*conversational：対話型の

*diagnose：診断する　　*the health ministry：厚生労働省

*prep school：予備校　　*preprint：雑誌掲載前の研究報告書・論文

*symptom：症状　　*rash：発疹　　*diagnosis：診断

*fixed drug eruption：固定薬疹

*drug-induced hypersensitivity syndrome：薬剤過敏症症候群

*credible：信頼できる

問 1　英文中の空所　22　〜　26　に入る最も適切なものを，それぞれ
　　　下の①〜④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

　　22
① free　　　　　　　　　　　　② freedom
③ the first time　　　　　　　④ a long time

　　23
① lower　　　　② higher　　　　③ many　　　　④ more

　　24
① paint　　　　② painful　　　　③ parents　　　　④ patients

　　25
① completed　　② noticed　　　③ recognized　　④ solved

　　26
① but　　　　② and then　　　③ because　　　④ though

問2　下線部（ア）〜（ウ）の意味に最も近いものを，それぞれ下の①〜④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。　27　〜　29

（ア）short　27
　　① not enormous
　　② not enough
　　③ not large
　　④ not long

（イ）posts　28
　　① sends
　　② interprets
　　③ publishes
　　④ changes

（ウ）referring to　29
　　① seeing
　　② agreeing
　　③ understanding
　　④ mentioning

問3　二重下線部（1）・（2）の内容を表すのに最も適切なものを，それぞれ
　　　下の①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。　30　, 31

（1）That　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　30
　　　① the artificial intelligence ChatGPT
　　　② this year's national licensing exam
　　　③ the AI chatbot
　　　④ 55 percent

（2）it　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　31
　　　① choosing its answer
　　　② the reason given by ChatGPT
　　　③ ChatGPT
　　　④ incorrect information

問4　本文の内容に合うように，次の（A）～（D）の　32　～　35　に入る
　　最も適切なものを，それぞれ下の①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

（A）The person who tested ChatGPT to see how it would fare on this year's
　　　national licensing exam for doctors　32　.
　　① took the question sheets home after the test
　　② answered questions more correctly than ChatGPT and he passed the
　　　exam
　　③ suggested a possibility that students will ask an AI about the exam's
　　　questions in the future
　　④ decided to use ChatGPT for passing a licensing exam to become a
　　　doctor and also an MBA exam

（B）The exam which is a national licensing test for doctors generally
　　　requires test-takers to　33　.
　　① study ChatGPT because they will deal with human health
　　② answer questions by using ChatGPT
　　③ be at least sixth-year robot engineering students at a university
　　④ study for six years or more as medical students at a university

（C）According to the article, ChatGPT　34　.
　　① sometimes tells us wrong information even though it seems true
　　② gives us reliable information in some cases so we must use it carefully
　　③ advises us to do many things from incorrect information in some cases
　　④ is freely available all over the world against developers' wishes

（D）According to the article, we can expect　35　.
　　① symptoms such as a rash and a fever will be caused by taking
　　　general-purpose cold medicine
　　② conversational agents will help doctors in the future
　　③ we will get well if we have drug-induced hypersensitivity syndrome
　　④ all of us will use ChatGPT for our jobs, learning, health and so on

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