

# 令和5年度 入学者選抜試験問題

## 英 語

〔100点〕  
〔50分〕

実施日：令和4年12月1日（木）

※ 下記の〈注意事項〉をよく読み、監督者の指示があるまで開かないこと。

### 〈注意事項〉

#### — 開始前 —

1. 試験時間は9：10～10：00の50分であり、途中退室は認めない。
2. 監督者の〈開始〉の指示があるまで、この問題冊子の中を開かないこと。
3. 解答用紙には、解答欄のほかに、受験番号・氏名の記入欄があるので、下記を参照し記入・マークすること。
  - 受験番号欄 上段に受験番号を記入し、さらにその下のマーク欄にマークすること。
  - 氏名欄 氏名・フリガナを記入すること。
4. 解答用紙に汚れがある場合には、挙手で監督者に知らせること。

#### — 開始後 —

1. この問題冊子は18ページである。確認してページの落丁・乱丁・印刷不鮮明等がある場合は、挙手で監督者に知らせること。
2. 解答は、すべて解答用紙の所定の欄へのマークによって行うこと。  
例えば 

40
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 と表示のある問いに対して ③ と解答する場合は、次の(例)のように解答番号40の解答欄の③にマークする。

(例)

解答 番号	解 答 欄				
	1	2	3	4	5
40	①	②	●	④	⑤

3. マークはHBの鉛筆で行い、所定欄以外にはマークしたり、記入したりしないこと。
4. 解答用紙は汚したり折り曲げたりしないように特に注意すること。
5. 訂正は、消しゴムであとが残らないように完全に消し、かすが残らないようにすること。
6. 質問等がある場合は、挙手で監督者に知らせること。ただし、問題に関する質問は受け付けない。



(問題は次のページから始まる)

# 英 語

(解答番号  ~ )

第 1 問 次の英文(問 1 ~ 問 10)の空欄  ~  に入る最も適切なものを、  
それぞれの下の ①~⑤の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

問 1 I'd rather not be awarded the prize than  a speech in public.

- ① making
- ② to make
- ③ make
- ④ be made
- ⑤ for making

問 2 We studied very hard so that we  the entrance examination.

- ① pass us
- ② might pass us
- ③ will pass us
- ④ might pass
- ⑤ passing

問 3 I hope this problem is easy .

- ① to solve
- ② to be solved
- ③ for solving
- ④ solved
- ⑤ to solving

問 4 This is the best house  we've ever seen.

- ① so that
- ② that
- ③ where
- ④ in that
- ⑤ in which

問 5 If I were him, I  to the party tonight.

- ① went
- ② go
- ③ can go
- ④ will go
- ⑤ would go

問6 We couldn't help  for joy.

- ① cry
- ② to cry
- ③ crying
- ④ and cry
- ⑤ but crying

問7 Hurry up, or you  the train.

- ① have missed
- ② will miss
- ③ can catch
- ④ will catch
- ⑤ caught

問8 He and I have the same interest. He likes tennis .

- ① but I don't
- ② and I am
- ③ and so I do
- ④ and so do I
- ⑤ and I have

問9 They were made  the beach after having had a party there.

- ① clean
- ② to clean
- ③ cleaning
- ④ to be cleaned
- ⑤ and cleaned

問10 Last night I put my pudding in the refrigerator but it'ast nithere.

Somebody  it.

- ① must eat
- ② will eat
- ③ must have eaten
- ④ eats
- ⑤ can't eat

第2問 次の日本語(問1～問5)に合うように、それぞれ下のア～オの語を並べ替えた時、2番目と4番目にくる語の組合せとして最も適切なものを選びなさい。ただし、文頭に来る語も小文字で示してある。

問1 たとえ誰が来ても、彼はうまくやれるだろう。

11

ア may    イ who    ウ matter    エ come    オ no

\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_, he'll get along well.

2番目

4番目

- |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| ① | ア | エ |
| ② | ア | イ |
| ③ | イ | ウ |
| ④ | ウ | ア |
| ⑤ | オ | エ |

問2 母親も彼に負けず劣らず親切です。

12

ア he    イ than    ウ less    エ kind    オ not

His mother is \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_.

2番目

4番目

- |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| ① | イ | ア |
| ② | ウ | イ |
| ③ | エ | ア |
| ④ | オ | イ |
| ⑤ | オ | エ |

問3 私が家に着いたとたん、雨が降り出した。

13

ア had    イ arrived    ウ hardly    エ home    オ I

\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ when it began to rain.

2 番目

4 番目

- |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| ① | ア | イ |
| ② | イ | ウ |
| ③ | ウ | エ |
| ④ | エ | ウ |
| ⑤ | オ | ア |

問4 彼女は手術においては誰にも負けない。

14

ア none    イ in    ウ second    エ surgery    オ to

She is \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_.

2 番目

4 番目

- |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| ① | ア | イ |
| ② | イ | ウ |
| ③ | ウ | オ |
| ④ | エ | ア |
| ⑤ | オ | イ |

問5 あなたができることを誰もができるわけではない。

15

ア what    イ everybody    ウ not    エ do    オ can

\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ you can do.

2 番目

4 番目

- ①
- ②
- ③
- ④
- ⑤

ア  
イ  
ウ  
エ  
オ

オ  
エ  
オ  
ウ  
ア



(問題は次のページに続く)

第3問 次の問い（問1～問6）の会話の  ～  に入る最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①～⑤の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

問1

A : I cannot find my pen. I studied in the school library yesterday, so I must have left it there.

B : I don't think so. I saw you writing a letter with it in the living room last night.

A : Really, then I must have put it somewhere else after that.

B : Why don't you look for it again?

A : I have already looked for it there.

B : Look! What is that under the table?

A : There it is! My pen! Thanks a lot.

B :

- ① You don't have to worry even if you lose your pen.
- ② You should have written your letter in the library.
- ③ You cannot have left your pen in the living room.
- ④ You have to be more careful when you look for something.
- ⑤ You must have been in the library after you wrote your letter.

問 2

A : Mike, you left vegetables again. Eat some vegetables, 17

B : I don't want to eat anything I don't like. Yet, I am always healthy, and I can run faster than any other boy in the class.

A : You may be healthy now, but I'm worried that you get weak without eating vegetables.

B : OK, I try to eat some vegetables. What shall I eat first?

A : Carrots. They are rich in vitamins.

B : I ate them now. That's all for today. Tomorrow I will eat more.

- ① or you will get sick easily.
- ② and you will get sick easily.
- ③ or you will take fish.
- ④ and you will catch cold soon.
- ⑤ which is not good for your health.

問 3

A : I found a swallow's nest just under the roof of our house yesterday.

B : They are our summer visitors. Babies are cute, aren't they?

A : Swallow parents are busy feeding their babies from dawn to dusk.

B : Not every baby survives. They live in a tough natural environment.

A : Indeed. We should keep watching the swallows quietly.

B : 18

- ① They are dangerous.
- ② They've grown up.
- ③ I agree with you.
- ④ I cannot even guess.
- ⑤ I am likely to forget.

問 4

A : Are you going to see the movies tomorrow with us?

B : No, I'm not. I have tennis practice tomorrow.

A : I didn't know you had started practicing tennis. When did you begin?

B : Two months ago. I wanted to play tennis for a long time. I didn't have chances to start, but this time my cousin asked me to play tennis together, then I tried once, which was very interesting.

A : Is that so? Can you hit the ball with a racket?

B : Actually I cannot do it well now. But I will practice every day. I believe 19

- ① "Bad news travels fast."
- ② "A barking dog seldom bites."
- ③ "It is no use crying over spilt milk."
- ④ "Like father, like son."
- ⑤ "Practice makes perfect."

問 5

A : Hello, this is Kitamachi Volunteer Center. May I help you?

B : Hello, this is Mary Williams speaking. I am now ninety years old. I would like you to help me with yard work.

A : Certainly, what kind of work would you need?

B : There are a lot of \*weeds in my yard, but I cannot pull them by myself.

A : All right. So your garden might be overgrown and filled with weeds.

B : That's right.

A : We can send you some of our staff who are good at gardening to help you next week. 20

B : Well, I have to see a doctor next Monday, so Tuesday would be fine.

\*weeds : 雑草

- ① What time would you like to help us?
- ② When would it be convenient for you?
- ③ How do you like your garden?
- ④ Who are you going to send that to?
- ⑤ Which would you like better?

問 6

A : Mt. Fuji is the highest mountain in Japan, isn't it? Have you climbed Mt. Fuji before?

B : Yes, I have. I climbed at the age of 20.

A : Did you climb alone?

B : No, with my high-school friends. It was tough for us to go to the summit though we took the Yoshida Route, 21

A : Do you want to climb it again?

B : Sure. Just after I came back from climbing, I never wanted to go there again. But now, I want to consider trying one of the other routes.

- ① which is thought to be the most recommended route for beginners.
- ② which is considered to be difficult for advanced climbers.
- ③ which is not a recommended route for beginners at all.
- ④ which is the only route for climbers to go to the summit.
- ⑤ which will be the last route that we want to try.

第4問 次の英文を読んで、後の問い(問1～問4)に答えなさい。 22 ～ 35

網掛け部分については、著作権上の理由により公開できません。

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問1 英文中の空所 **22** ~ **26** に入る最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①~⑤の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

**22**

- ① Hermit crabs                      ② Reckless humans                      ③ Used cars  
④ Ghost fishing                      ⑤ Car tires

**23**

- ① had gotten                      ② have caught                      ③ had gained  
④ have eaten                      ⑤ had run away

**24**

- ① escaping                      ② to escape                      ③ to live in  
④ living in                      ⑤ getting

**25**

- ① countable                      ② uncountable                      ③ resolved  
④ unresolved                      ⑤ comfortable

**26**

- ① fish                      ② fishing time                      ③ fishing gear  
④ food                      ⑤ car tires



問2 下線部（ア）～（ウ）の意味に最も近いものを、それぞれ下の①～⑤の中から一つずつ選びなさい。 27 ～ 29

（ア） be ignored

27

- ① be read
- ② be neglected
- ③ be solved
- ④ be settled
- ⑤ be improved

（イ） washing up

28

- ① arriving at shore after drifting in the sea
- ② washing plastic waste completely with seawater
- ③ washing something incompletely with seawater
- ④ picking up plastic waste after washing it
- ⑤ returning plastic waste to the sea, washing it

（ウ） biodegradable materials

29

- ① materials that can check the temperature
- ② materials that have the possibility of finding fishing gear
- ③ materials that can change into harmless things
- ④ materials that have the possibility of sea pollution
- ⑤ materials that can kill sea animals

問3 二重下線部(1)・(2)の内容を表すのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①～⑤の中から一つずつ選びなさい。 ,

(1) them

- ① the tires
- ② the researchers
- ③ the sea snail shells and the hermit crabs
- ④ the hermit crabs
- ⑤ the larger shells

(2) It

- ① the WWF
- ② the fish
- ③ ghost gear
- ④ the need for fisheries
- ⑤ the CIRVA

問4 本文の内容に合うように、次の(A)～(D)の  ～  に入る最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①～⑤の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

(A) Hermit crabs, which , die from things human beings make.

- ① become hungry and brutal
- ② purify water and sand
- ③ have long been killing marine life
- ④ can lead to an endless cycle of destruction
- ⑤ create inescapable traps to get their food

(B) In the experiment, .

- ① the researchers abandoned six tires killing hermit crabs
- ② each of the six tires had caught 1,287 hermit crabs
- ③ 1,287 hermit crabs had damaged shells
- ④ it became clear how each tire affected the environment
- ⑤ the hermit crabs were kept stuck inside because of the tire's recurve

(C) According to one report, .

- ① a British company has abandoned more than one million tons of “ghost gear”
- ② fishing nets and ropes accounted for about forty percent of plastic waste floating in the sea
- ③ ghost gear is more deadly than any other factor in environmental destruction
- ④ small dolphins living in the Gulf of Mexico are dying out from ghost fishing and bycatch in gillnets
- ⑤ ghost gear prevents fishermen from fishing, so fishery is decreasing

(D) According to the article, 35.

- ① a phenomenon known as ghost fishing is seen all over the world
- ② 5 to 30 percent of the world's fish has been pushed to near-extinction by ghost gear
- ③ the WWF has completed less environmentally damaging gear and calls for using it
- ④ we can get an important source of protein easily if the issue of ghost fishing is resolved
- ⑤ the way we don't have to worry about losing fishing gear is required

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